

# **2013 Noxious and Invasive Weed Final Report for Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park**

Great Basin Institute-International Conservation Volunteer Exchange

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## **Introduction**

In partnership with Nevada Division of State Lands and the Lake Tahoe Basin Weed Coordinating Group, the Great Basin Institute's International Conservation Volunteer Exchange (ICVE) inventoried and mapped the presence of noxious and invasive weeds in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park during the summer and early fall of 2011 and 2012. In 2012, the ICVE also treated known weed sites. During the summer of 2013, the ICVE returned to the known sites and performed the following:

- Confirmation of historic weed occurrence and distribution at 2011 and 2012 sites;
- Recorded changes in occurrence and distribution of weeds at historic sites;
- Surveyed the region for previously undocumented weed sites and spread of existing sites;
- Mechanical and chemical treatment of weed sites.

## **Methods**

### *Monitoring*

Historic sites were monitored using GIS data collected in the 2011 and 2012 field seasons. Historic and new weed sites were recorded using the Lake Tahoe Basin Weed Coordinating Group Mapping Protocol. Data was entered in an Excel spreadsheet and downloaded from GPS units to generate GIS shapefiles. Maps were generated using ArcGIS software to compare new and historic weed distribution.

### *Treatment*

Mechanical and chemical treatment methods were used for the removal of invasive weeds. Methods were determined by plant species, potential effects to native species, weed density, and location of the infestation (Appendix A).

Over the course of four weeks the interns monitored and/or treated noxious weeds located throughout Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park. Mapping data was collected using the Lake Tahoe Basin Weed Coordinating Group Mapping Protocol. All noxious weed locales mapped in 2011 and 2012 were monitored.

One hundred twenty-two historic weeds sites were identified in 2011 and 2012, 37 of which were confirmed as continual weeds sites in summer of 2013. An additional 156 weed sites have been identified in summer of 2013.

Perennial pepperweed, Canada thistle and Hoary cress infestations were identified and treated with Telar and Milestone. Oxeye daisy was treated with Milestone.

Details of treatment by species:

- Bull thistle and Oxeye daisy were mechanically treated. For Bull thistle, this entailed removing the weed with shovels before flowering, ensuring roots were fully dug. Oxeye daisy was hand pulled and dug using hand spades since they have fairly shallow roots. Any plant carcasses that had flowered were bagged and disposed of.
- Oxeye daisy was chemically treated when mechanical treatment was insufficient. Milestone™ herbicide was used along with a surfactant, dye, and water. This was applied using a spray pack and proper personal protective equipment was worn. The application rate for Oxeye daisy is between 4 and 6 fl oz/acre. The measurements used were 59.2 ml Milestone, 100 ml Turf Trax (dye), 50 ml Activator 90 (surfactant), and 3 gal water.
- Perennial pepperweed and Hoary cress were treated with 1 oz. per acre of Telar.
- Canada thistle was treated with .1 oz. Milestone per backpack sprayer.

## Data and Results

### Monitoring

GBI-ICVE crews identified six invasive species in this assessment (Table 1). The descriptive mapping metadata (Appendix B) identifies the location of each infestation, the species in each infestation, the size of each infestation, and the plant phenology at the time of observation. Photo documentation of mapping and identification activities can be found in Appendix D.(Note: Might want to put Appendices in order they are referenced in the text, so I think this should be Appendix C and moved ahead of the maps below)

Table 1. Invasive plant species found by GBI-ICVE crews, including common names, scientific names, and codes.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Code
Bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	CIVU
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	CIAR4
Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	BRTE
Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	CADR
Oxeye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	LEVU
Perennial pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	LELA

Graph 1 represents the composition of weed sites in both Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park. It shows that there was only one site of Perennial pepperweed present from historic weed sites. Hoary cress had one site present from historic weed sites and 11 new sites were found. Canada thistle had two sites present from historic weed sites and seven new sites were found. Bull thistle had 12 sites present from historic weed sites and 59 new sites were found. Oxeye daisy had 21 sites present from historic weed sites and 20 new sites were found. Refer to Table 2 for individual number of plants species in 2011, 2012, and 2013.

Cheatgrass was sighted during the tours and was surveyed for occurrence and distribution. An abundance of Cheatgrass was found around Spooner Lake and North Canyon in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park.

Graphs 3-5 show the composition of plant species infestations in 2011, 2012, and 2013 in both Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park. It is evident that Oxeye daisy is the most abundant invasive species throughout the last three years. Graphs 6-8 show the area composition of plant species infestations in 2011, 2012, and 2013, supporting our previous statement that Oxeye daisy is the most abundant. It can also be seen that Bull thistle distribution has increased over the last two years and Canada thistle distribution has increased in the last year.

GIS maps were generated from the data to show invasive plant infestations and their locations. In Appendix C, Figures 1 and 2 show infestations of Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011, 2012, and 2013.

Figures 3, 4 and 5 are enlarged maps of North Canyon, Spooner Lake, and Van Sickle Bi-State Park, respectively. In these maps, it can be seen that Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park is dominantly infested with Cheatgrass, Oxeye daisy, and Bull thistle, while Van Sickle Bi-State Park is dominantly infested with Bull thistle. In Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park, Bull thistle occurred mainly around the Spooner Lake area, Oxeye daisy occurred along North Canyon Road, and Cheatgrass occurred throughout both areas. In Van Sickle Bi-State Park, Bull thistle infestations occurred in disturbed areas including roadsides and fields.

Graph 1: Comparison of weed sites in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011, 2012, and 2013. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.

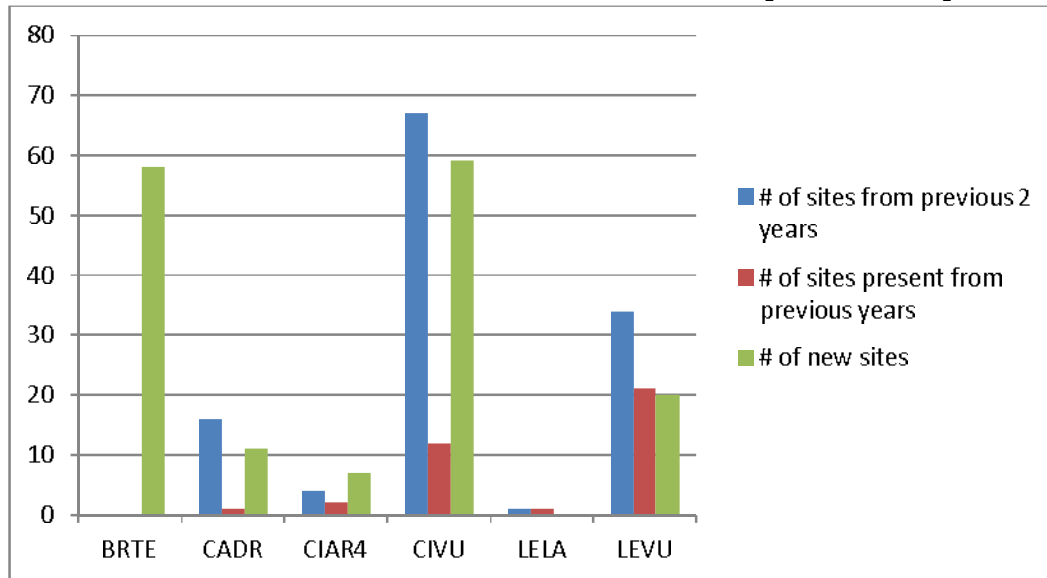
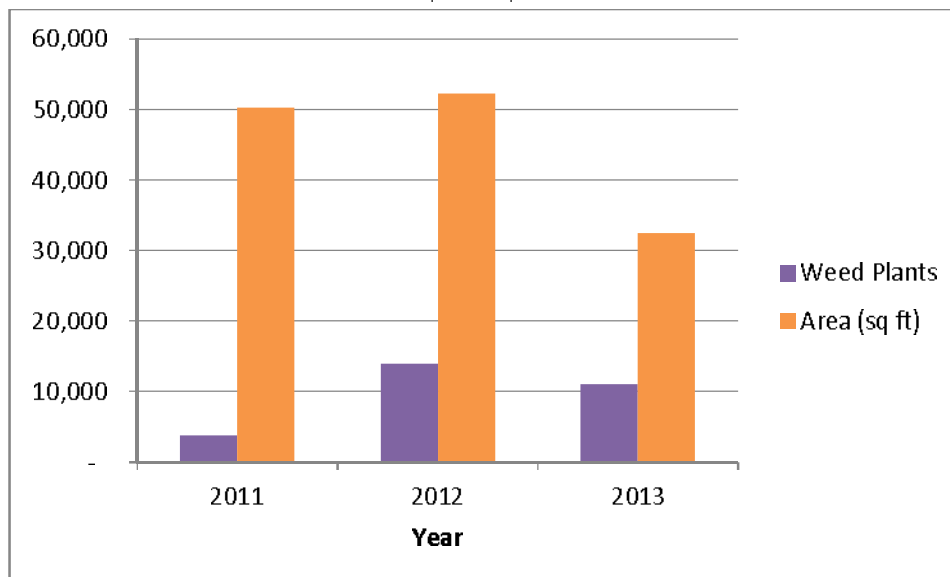


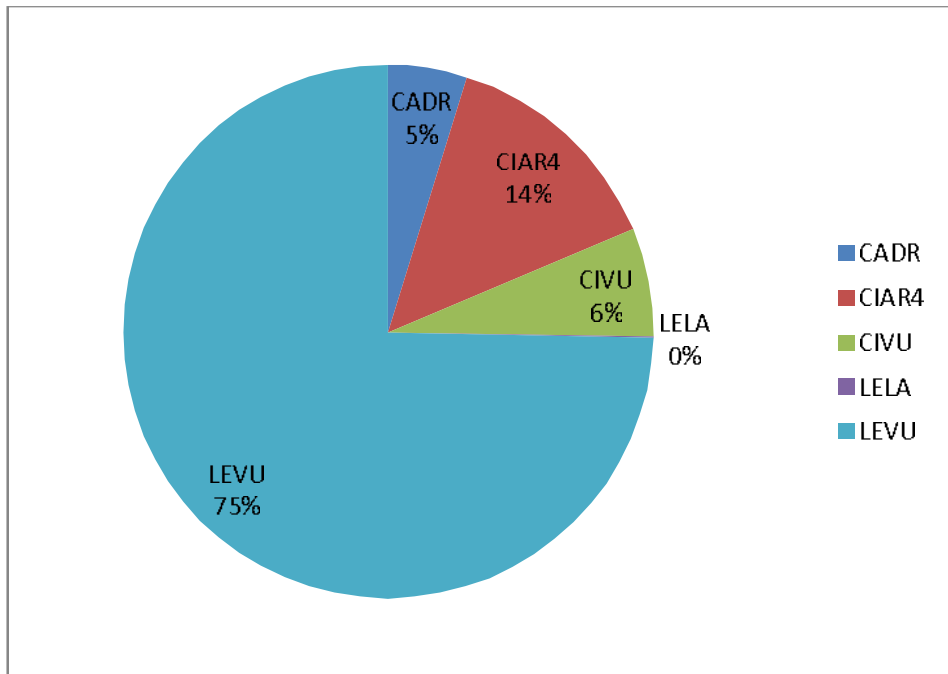
Table 2. Number of invasive plants found by GBI-ICVE crews in 2011, 2012, and 2013.

Common Name	2011	2012	2013
Bull Thistle	291	636	725
Canada Thistle	509	61	385
Cheatgrass	-	-	29,345
Hoary Cress	175	100	364
Oxeye Daisy	3,529	13,174	9,469
Perennial Pepperweed	2	-	21

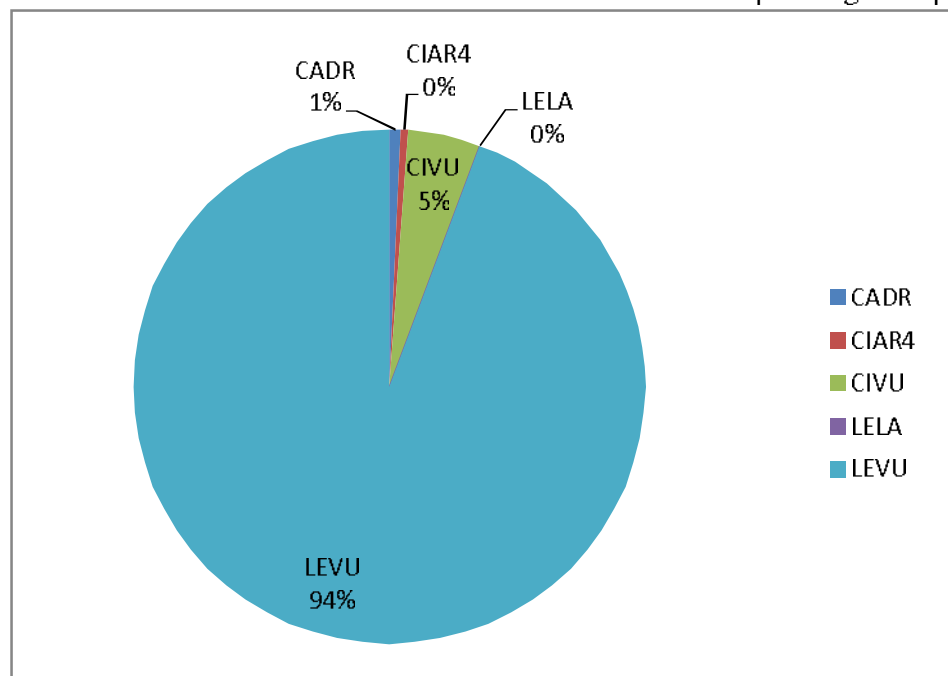
Graph 2: Individual ? weed plants and total area (sq ft) in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011, 2012, and 2013.



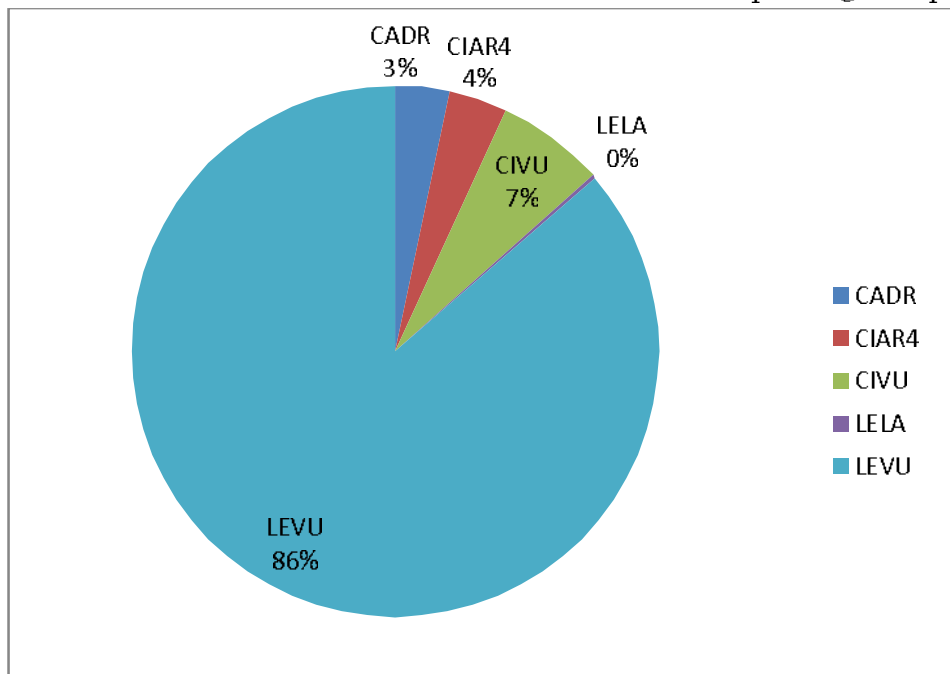
Graph 3. Composition of plant species infestations in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



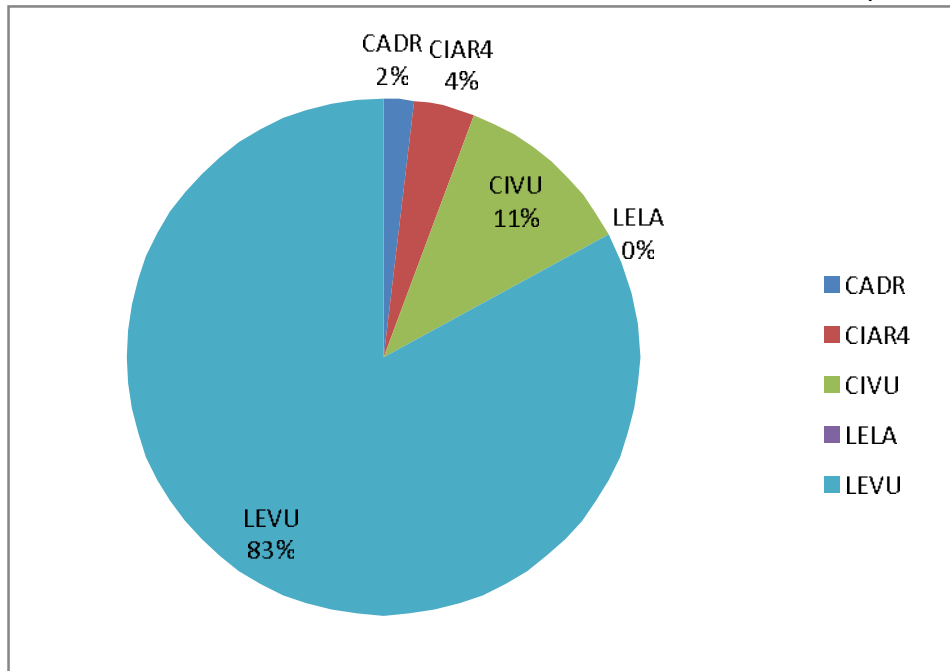
Graph 4. Composition of plant species infestations in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2012. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



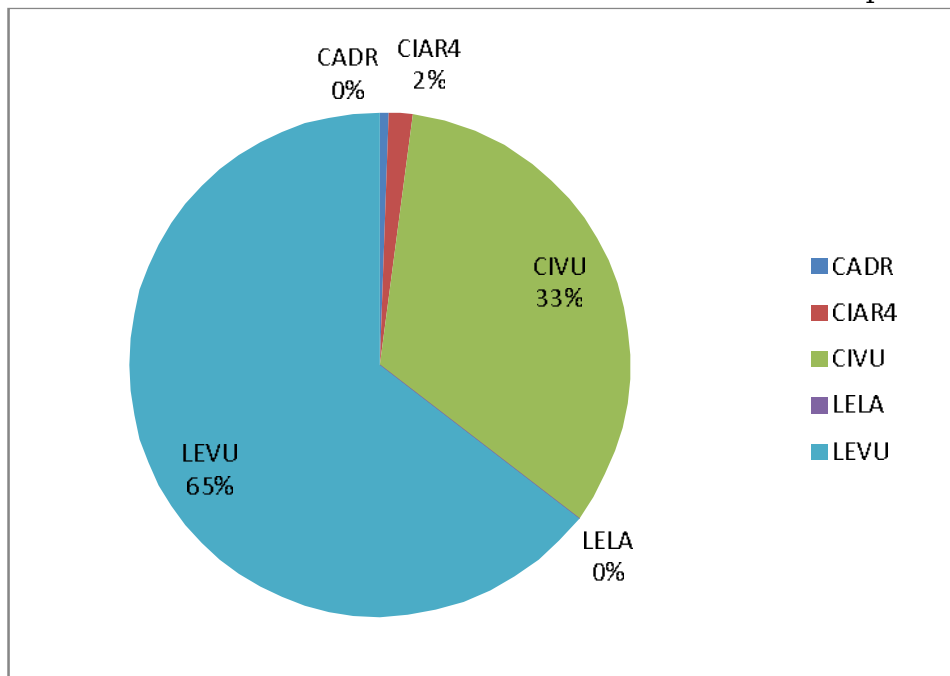
Graph 5. Composition of plant species infestations in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2013. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



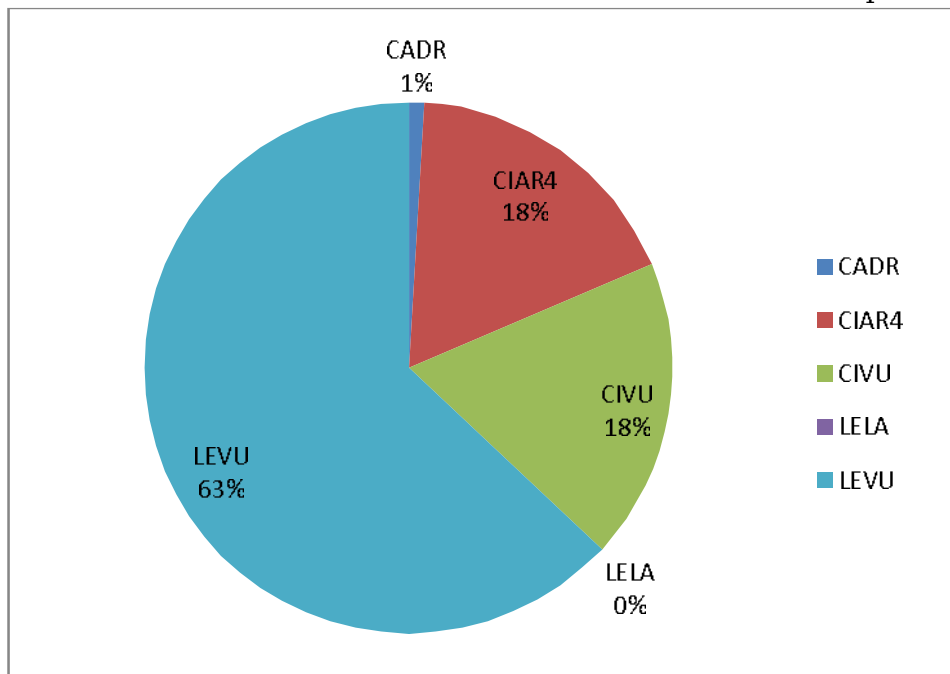
Graph 6. Area (sq ft) composition of plant species infestation in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



Graph 7. Area (sq ft) composition of plant species infestation in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2012. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



Graph 8. Area (sq ft) composition of plant species infestation in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park and Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2013. See Table 1 for names corresponding with plant codes.



### *Treatment*

A total of 20,444 square feet of Oxeye daisy was chemically and mechanically treated. 11,228 square feet of Oxeye daisy was mechanically treated at Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park. Of the mechanically treated approximately 10,550 square feet was not effectively removed and thus re-treated chemically along with the remaining 9,216 square feet of Oxeye daisy. 1,346 square feet of Bull thistle was mechanically treated in the summer and an additional 4,597 square feet was chemically treated in the fall. 5,719 square feet of Canada thistle was chemically treated in the fall. 316 square feet of Hoary cress and 2 square feet of Perennial pepperweed were also treated in the fall. Cheatgrass was not treated chemically or mechanically. Photo documentation of chemical and mechanical treatment activities can be found in Appendix D.

It is important to note that plant numbers and areas were estimated by crew members which changed yearly, resulting in reduced data consistency and accuracy.

### **Discussion and Conclusion**

Canada thistle and Hoary cress, whose infestations were less numerous in both parks, have been identified as Group 1 species by the Lake Tahoe Weed Management Group (Appendix A). These species are to be reported and treated immediately. Bull thistle and Oxeye daisy, the most common invasive species infestations along with Perennial pepperweed are identified as Group 2 species. These species are to be monitored with a goal of treatment.

Canada thistle, Hoary cress and Perennial pepperweed were monitored over a five week period but not treated. Mechanical removal is not an effective treatment method for these noxious weeds. Upon approval of the herbicides Milestone™ and Telar for this use, these weeds were chemically treated during the fall tour.

Oxeye daisy and Bull thistle were monitored over a four week period in 2013, and showed an increase in occurrence and distribution. Bull thistle and small areas of Oxeye daisy were mechanically treated upon identification. Although areas of Bull thistle were mechanically treated in previous years, infestation sites continued to increase in abundance. Long-term monitoring and treatment is necessary to determine if mechanical treatment is effective in this area. Mechanical treatment of Oxeye daisy from 2012 and the first four weeks in 2013 proved to be ineffective. I think to make these statements, we should look at whether or not the sites treated had re-occurring weeds versus whether NEW sites contributed to the increase in abundance. From Graph 1, it looks like sites that we have treated have shown pretty significant reductions in weed occurrence. GBI-ICVE crews chemically treated the large areas of Oxeye daisy and previously treated areas from 2012 and 2013. Additional monitoring is necessary to conclude whether chemical treatment is effective for long-term eradication of this invasive species.



Cheatgrass was sighted in Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park for the first time this year. GBI-ICVE crews monitored and recorded occurrence and distribution of this grass as management strategies need to be explored to determine the best option of control.

From 2011 to 2012 the individual weed plants increased from 3,679 to 13,971. The area in square feet also increased from 50,218 to 52,207. Species were not treated in 2011 resulting in an increase in weed occurrence and distribution. From 2012 to 2013 the individual weed plants decreased from 13,971 to 10,964 and the area in square feet decreased from 52,207 to 32,425. This proves that mechanical treatment in 2012 was effective but insufficient for complete eradication of invasive species weed sites.

Three years of monitoring and treatment has reduced populations of invasive species but has proven insufficient in their eradication. This indicates it is necessary to continue efforts to reduce and/or eradicate weed species to ensure the ecosystem of the Tahoe Basin does not continue to be threatened by the spread of these weeds.

*Appendix A: Weed mapping protocol used by GBI-ICVE crews for Invasive Weed Assessment of Nevada State Parks in the East Lake Tahoe Basin.*

**Lake Tahoe Basin Weed Coordinating Group  
Mapping Protocol  
Updated April 2011**

- All infestations of less than 0.01 acres (436 square feet, or about 20.9 feet x 20.9 feet) should be mapped as single points. Assign an estimated acreage or approximate square footage to the infestation and document the number of plants within the plot. Whenever possible, provide the approximate length and width in feet.
- All infestations greater than 0.01 acres should be mapped as polygons or lines.
- If multiple species coexist at the same site, map each as a separate infestation.
- Whenever possible, map parcels separately.
- Revisit and remap infestations from previous years to document changes.
- Provide all data to El Dorado County Agriculture Department no later than December of each year

Continue to collect data as required for your agency. We suggest using paper forms or a spreadsheet as well as GPS to provide backup data in the event of GPS failure. Additionally, make sure the following data is available for weed group maps:

1. Date
2. Plant common name
3. Plant code - utilizing standard Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) codes (see table).
4. Latitude and longitude (use your existing datum; provide the projection when reporting the data)
5. Line width (if applicable) based on greatest width infested
6. Age of infestation – new or historic (mapped during previous years)
7. Size of infestation, in units of feet, for point infestations. This is effectively the gross acreage. For points we need a length and width of the infestation (for example, 5 ft by 10 ft). For cumulative reporting this is essential and must be provided.
8. Density (assign a specific percent cover using the attached graphic as a guide; base density on canopy cover). For points, we need this to calculate the net acreage, or the percent coverage of the gross acreage. For cumulative reporting this is essential and must be provided.
9. Number of plants (if infestation is small enough to count the plants).

The following data is also very useful, but not required:

10. Growth stage

11. Distance to water (>/< 25 feet)
12. Disturbance type
13. Street address or other description of site location

### Plant Codes for Mapping

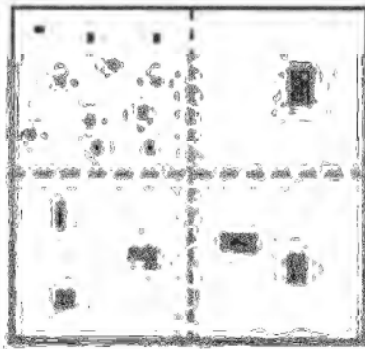
#### **Group 1 Species: Watch For, Report, and Eradicate Immediately:**

Canada thistle ( <i>Cirsium arvense</i> )	CIAR4
Diffuse knapweed ( <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> )	CEDI3
Dyer's woad ( <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> )	ISTI
Hoary cress ( <i>Cardaria species</i> )	CADR
Hydrilla ( <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> )	HYVE3
Medusahead ( <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> )	TACA8
Musk thistle ( <i>Carduus nutans</i> )	CANU4
Purple Loosestrife ( <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> )	LYSA2
Purple starthistle ( <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> )	CECA2
Reed canarygrass ( <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> )	PHAR3
Rush skeletonweed ( <i>Chondrilla juncea</i> )	CHJU
Russian knapweed ( <i>Centaurea repens</i> )	ACRE3
Scotch thistle ( <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> )	ONAC
Stinkwort ( <i>Dittrichia graveolens</i> )	DIGR3
Sulfur cinquefoil ( <i>Potentilla recta</i> )	PORE5
Tamarisk/saltcedar ( <i>Tamarix spp.</i> )	TARA
Teasel ( <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> )	DIFU2
Tree of Heaven ( <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> )	AIAL
Yellow starthistle ( <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> )	CESO3

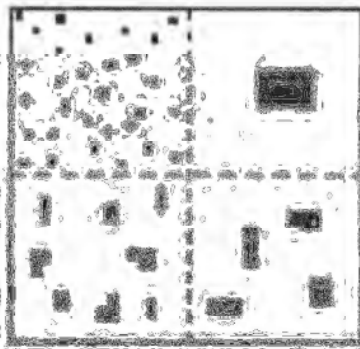
#### **Group 2 Species: Manage Infestations With a Goal of Eradication:**

Bull thistle ( <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> )	CIVU
Curlyleaf pondweed ( <i>Potamogeton crispus</i> )	POCR3
Dalmatian toadflax ( <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> )	LIDA
Eurasian watermilfoil ( <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> )	MYSP
Klamathweed ( <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> )	HYPE
Oxeye daisy ( <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> )	LEVU
Perennial pepperweed ( <i>Lepidium latifolium</i> )	LELA
Scotch broom ( <i>Cytisus scoparius</i> )	CYSC4
Spotted knapweed ( <i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> )	CEMA4
Yellow toadflax ( <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> )	LIVU2

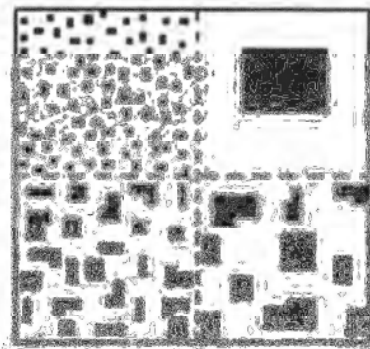
Estimating plant density:



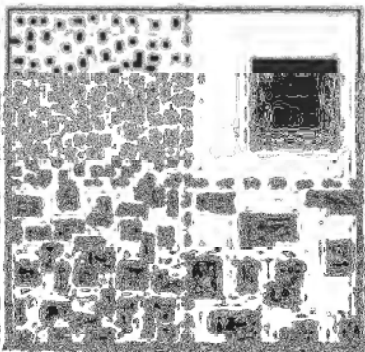
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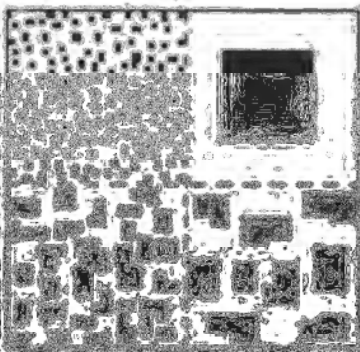
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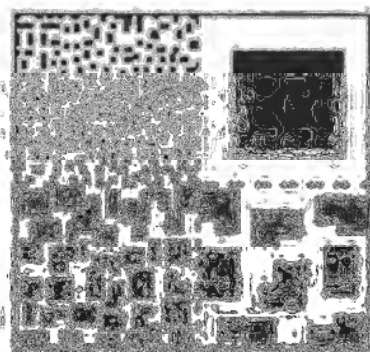
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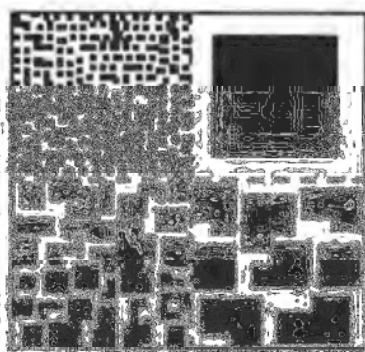
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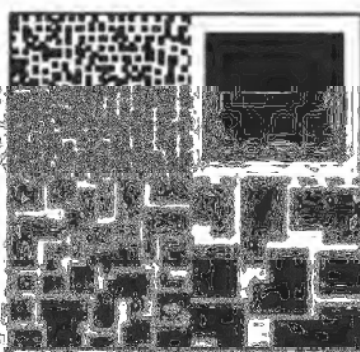
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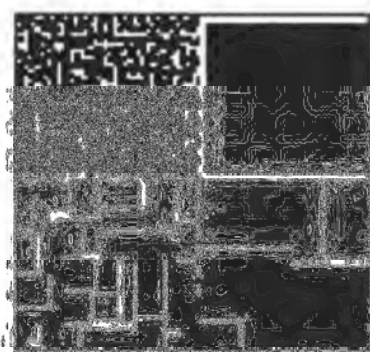
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90%

*Appendix B: Mapping metadata from the Invasive Weed Assessment of Nevada State Parks in the East Lake Tahoe Basin.*

date	Object ID	Latitude	Longitude	species	observation kind	new or historic	Line Width	size class	cover class	approx size (ft^2)	number of plants	growth stage	treated Y/N
7/6/2011	21	245630	4316017	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BU	N
7/7/2011	22	245633	4316018	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BU	N
7/7/2011	23	245611	4316017	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BU	N
7/7/2011	24	245639	4316025	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BO	N
7/7/2011	25	245641	4316026	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BU	N
7/11/2011	69	248033	4332868	LEVU	P	N		T	M	1	3	FL	N
7/11/2011	70	248031	4332877	LEVU	P	N		T	M	60	35	FL	N
7/12/2011	3	24762	4332798	CADR	A	N		T	T	174	43	FL/SE	N
7/12/2011	26	247384	4333754	CIVU	A	N		T	T	130	30	BU/BO	N
7/12/2011	27	247396	4333765	CIVU	P	N		T	T	54	4	BO	N
7/12/2011	28	247344	4333825	CIVU	P	N		T	T	6	2	BO	N
7/12/2011	29	247335	4333822	CIVU	A	N		T	T	1324	21	BU/BO	N
7/12/2011	30	247514	4333690	CIVU	P	N	1	T	T	6	2	BO	N
7/12/2011	31	247861	4333632	CIVU	P	N		T	M	1	1	BO	N
7/12/2011	91			LEVU	L	N	18	T	T	740	121	BU	N
7/12/2011	92	247952	4333901	LEVU	L	N	18	T	T		121	BU	N
7/14/2011	1	2447863	4332711	CADR	P	N		T	T	1	1	SE	N
7/14/2011	6	248025	4332391	CADR	P	N		T	S	30	20	FL/BU	N
7/14/2011	7	24396	4332924	CADR	P	N		T	T	1	1	FL	N
7/14/2011	8	247586	4332818	CADR	P	N		T	T	9	12	FL	N
7/14/2011	9	248087	4332677	CADR	P	N		T	S	2	3	FL	N
7/19/2011	4	251004	4344730	CADR	P	N		T	T	1	2	SE	N
7/19/2011	5	251158	4344559	CADR	P	N		T	T	12	11	FL	N
7/19/2011	93	250993	4344699	LEVU	L	N	3	T	T		72	BU	N
7/19/2011	94	250996	4344697	LEVU	L	N	3	T	T		72	BU	N
8/3/2011	10	248721	4335269	CADR	P	N		T	T	1	1	FL	N

8/3/2011	11	248691	4335263	CADR	P	N		T	T	2	3	FL	N
8/3/2011	12	248002	4334331	CADR	P	N		T	T	450	10	SE	N
8/3/2011	13	247999	4334274	CADR	P	N		T	T	12	3	SE	N
8/3/2011	14	247988	4333314	CADR	P	N		T	T	90	25	SE	N
8/3/2011	15	248040	4332897	CADR	P	N		T	T	126	21	SE	N
8/3/2011	17	248114	4332438	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	500	200	BU	N
8/3/2011	18	248295	4332447	CIAR4	P	N		T	S	120	45	BU	N
8/3/2011	19	248569	4332283	CIAR4	P	N		T	S	1200	250	BU	N
8/3/2011	42	248565	4332269	CIVU	P	N		T	T	6	3	BU	N
8/3/2011	43	248559	4332277	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BU	N
8/3/2011	44	248579	4332278	CIVU	P	N		T	T	54	9	BU	N
8/3/2011	71	247982	4333314	LEVU	P	N		T	S	60	20	FL	N
8/3/2011	72	247968	4333330	LEVU	A	N		T	M	1655	200	FL	N
8/3/2011	73	247950	4333303	LEVU	A	N		T	M	2177	200	FL	N
8/3/2011	74	248033	4332851	LEVU	P	N		T	M	450	52	FL	N
8/3/2011	75	248042	4332898	LEVU	P	N		T	S	450	50	FL	N
8/3/2011	76	248030	4332909	LEVU	P	N		T	T	45	2	FL	N
8/3/2011	77	247926	4333372	LEVU	P	N		T	S	240	50	FL	N
8/3/2011	78	247951	4333375	LEVU	P	N		T	M	180	150	FL	N
8/3/2011	79	247957	4333385	LEVU	A	N		T	S	12660	500	FL	N
8/3/2011	80	247749	4333122	LEVU	A	N		T	T	2162	100	FL	N
8/3/2011	87	247861	4333262	LEVU	L	N	45	T	M		500	FL	N
8/3/2011	88	247863	4333339	LEVU	L	N	45	T	M		500	FL	N
8/4/2011	16	247875	4332324	CADR	P	N		T	S	2	2	SE	N
8/4/2011	20	248650	433275	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	72	14	BU	N
8/4/2011	45	248650	4332275	CIVU	P	N		T	T	625	35	BU	N
8/4/2011	46	248722	4332374	CIVU	P	N		T	T	4	2	BU	N
8/4/2011	47	248691	4332977	CIVU	P	N		T	T	12	8	BU	N
8/4/2011	48	248385	4332986	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BU	N
8/4/2011	49	248342	4332944	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	2	BU	N
8/4/2011	50	248284	4332895	CIVU	P	N		T	T	8	2	BU	N

8/4/2011	51	248280	4332870	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BU	N
8/4/2011	52	248195	4332822	CIVU	P	N		T	T	270	5	BU	N
8/4/2011	53	248170	4332703	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	4	BU	N
8/4/2011	54	250174	4332461	CIVU	P	N		T	T	144	17	FL/BU	N
8/4/2011	68	250030	4332503	LELA	P	N		T	T	1	2	FL	N
9/14/2011	2	249767	4338551	CADR	P	N		T	T	48	17	SE	N
9/15/2011	32	247865	4333638	CIVU	P	N		T	T	126	2	FL	N
9/15/2011	33	247404	4333725	CIVU	P	N		T	M	1	1	SE	N
9/15/2011	34	247388	4333753	CIVU	A	N		T	S	226	12	FL/SE	N
9/15/2011	35	247334	4333825	CIVU	A	N		T	S	2629	28	FL/SE	N
9/15/2011	36	247507	4333685	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BO	N
9/15/2011	81	247975	4333624	LEVU	P	N		T	T	500	50	FL	N
9/15/2011	82	247997	4333387	LEVU	P	N		T	M	4	6	FL	N
9/15/2011	83	247971	4333415	LEVU	P	N		S	S	1500	150	FL	N
9/15/2011	84	247958	4333335	LEVU	A	N		T	T	13799	200	FL	N
9/15/2011	85	247866	4333325	LEVU	P	N		T	S	1200	100	FL	N
9/15/2011	86	248036	4332855	LEVU	P	N		T	T	3750	75	FL	N
9/15/2011	89	247954	4333929	LEVU	L	N		T	S		100	FL, MA	N
9/15/2011	90	247954	4333900	LEVU	L	N		T	S		100	FL, MA	N
9/22/2011	37	245327	4315820	CIVU	P	N		T	T	10	2	SE	N
9/22/2011	38	245297	4319832	CIVU	P	N		T	S	1	1	FL	N
9/22/2011	39	245588	4315975	CIVU	P	N		T	S	2	3	FL	N
9/22/2011	40	245617	4316006	CIVU	P	N		T	T	50	3	MA, SE	N
9/22/2011	41	245631	4316019	CIVU	P	N							N
9/22/2011	55	245683	4316049	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	SE	N
9/22/2011	56	245635	4316026	CIVU	P	N		T	T	9	2	SE	N
9/22/2011	57	245599	4316013	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	3	FL	N
9/22/2011	58	245602	4316001	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BU	N
9/22/2011	66	245253	4315845	CIVU	L	N		S	T		16	FL/SE	N
9/22/2011	67	245216	4315853	CIVU	L	N		S	T		16	FL/SE	N
9/23/2011	59	245590	4316001	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BU	N

9/23/2011	60	245578	4315953	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	SE	N
9/23/2011	61	245594	4315978	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	SE	N
9/23/2011	62	245585	4315962	CIVU	P	N		T	T	15	4	FL	N
9/23/2011	63	245224	4315840	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	FL	N
9/23/2011	64	245213	4315858	CIVU	L	N		T	T		18	SE	N
9/23/2011	65	245343	4315801	CIVU	L	N		T	T		18	SE	N
7/2/2012	122	248722	4332374	CIVU	A	N		T	T	1200	10	BU	Y
7/3/2012	132	248277	4332881	CIVU	P	H		T	S	25	8	BO	Y
7/3/2012	133	248284	4332895	CIVU	P	H		T	S	28	2	BU	Y
7/3/2012	136	248548	4333132	CIVU	A	H		T	S	2700	40	BO	Y
7/3/2012	139	248579	4332278	CIVU	P	H		T	T	25	4	BU	Y
7/3/2012	140	248569	4332283	CIVU	P	H		T	T	25	3	BU	Y
7/3/2012	141	248565	4332269	CIVU	P	H		T	T	25	4	BU	Y
7/3/2012	120	248201	4332824	CIVU	P	N		T	S	60	11	BU	Y
7/3/2012	121	248557	4333138	CIVU	A	N		S	T	7800	20	BU	Y
7/5/2012	138	248722	4332374	CIVU	P	H		T	T	11	3	BU	Y
7/5/2012	153	248650	4332275	CIVU	P	H		T	T	1	1	BU	Y
7/6/2012	134	248342	4332944	CIVU	P	H		T	T	5	2	BO	Y
7/6/2012	135	248385	4332986	CIVU	P	H		T	T	1	1	BO	Y
7/6/2012	137	248691	4332977	CIVU	P	H		T	S	12	8	BU	Y
7/6/2012	105	248375	4332979	CIVU	P	N		T	S	64	20	BO	Y
7/6/2012	106	248280	4332882	CIVU	P	N		T	T	12	3	BO	Y
7/6/2012	109	248652	4333003	CIVU	P	N		T	S	9	3	BO	Y
7/6/2012	110	248447	4333234	CIVU	P	N		T	S	6	2	BU	Y
7/6/2012	111	248439	4333219	CIVU	P	N		T	S	10	3	BU/BO	Y
7/6/2012	112	248441	4333232	CIVU	P	N		T	S	36	6	BU/BO	Y
7/6/2012	113	248371	4332972	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BO/BU	Y
7/6/2012	125	248684	4332971	CIVU	P	N		T	S	500	20	BO	Y
7/9/2012	104	248635	4332290	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	BO	Y
7/9/2012	107	248700	4332923	CIVU	P	N		T	M	50	20	BO	Y
7/9/2012	108	248631	4332290	CIVU	P	N		T	M	2600	35	BO	Y



7/9/2012	124	248480	4332384	CIVU	P	N			T	S	9	5	BO	Y
7/10/2012	96	248114	4332438	CIAR4	A	H			T	L	840	60	BO/BU	N
7/10/2012	97	248635	4332290	CIAR4	P	N			T	L	1	1	BO	N
7/10/2012	117	248453	4332392	CIVU	P	N			T	M	216	40	BO/BU	Y
7/10/2012	118	248327	4332433	CIVU	P	N			T	L	1	1	BO	Y
7/10/2012	119	248321	4332923	CIVU	P	N			T	L	25	10	BO/BU	Y
7/10/2012	175	248024	4332928	LEVU	P	H			T	L	25	20	FL	Y
7/10/2012	176	248037	4332887	LEVU	P	H			T	M	25	10	FL	Y
7/10/2012	159	248024	4332972	LEVU	P	N			T	L	7	7	FL	Y
7/10/2012	160	248034	4332864	LEVU	P	N			T	L	160	27	FL	Y
7/10/2012	166	248034	4332901	LEVU	P	N			T	L	200	80	FL	Y
7/11/2012	145	247306	4333752	CIVU	P	H			T	L	3	2	BO	Y
7/11/2012	114	248084	4332794	CIVU	P	N			T	M	90	30	BO	Y
7/11/2012	115	248089	4332794	CIVU	P	N			T	S	25	3	BO	Y
7/11/2012	116	248087	4332879	CIVU	P	N			T	S	50	9	BO	Y
7/11/2012	158	248030	4332912	LEVU	P	N			T	S	40	10	FL	Y
7/12/2012	146	247404	4333725	CIVU	P	H			T	S	435	40	BO	Y
7/12/2012	147	247514	4333690	CIVU	P	H			T	L	5	2	BU	Y
7/12/2012	148	247335	4333822	CIVU	P	H			T	M	50	30	BO	Y
7/12/2012	149	247334	4333825	CIVU	P	H			T	M	50	20	BO	Y
7/12/2012	150	247396	4333765	CIVU	P	H			T	S	36	3	BO	Y
7/12/2012	151	247384	4333754	CIVU	P	H			T	M	45	7	BU	Y
7/12/2012	152	247334	4333825	CIVU	P	H			T	L	10	50	BO	Y
7/12/2012	123	247334	4333835	CIVU	P	N			T	L	120	50	BO	Y
7/12/2012	167	247965	4333406	LEVU	P	H			S	L	5514	1600	FL	N
7/12/2012	168	247865	4333347	LEVU	A	H			T	L	3955	1200	FL	N
7/12/2012	172	247957	4333285	LEVU	P	H			T	L	45	100	FL	N
7/12/2012	173	247957	4333375	LEVU	P	H			T	L	203	100	FL	N
7/12/2012	174	247926	4333372	LEVU	A	H			T	L	166	1600	FL	N
7/12/2012	154	247945	4333430	LEVU	P	N			T	L	96	60	FL	Y
7/12/2012	155	247932	4333443	LEVU	P	N			T	L	2184	600	FL	N

7/12/2012	156	247974	4333605	LEVU	P	N		S	L	13698	5000	FL	N
7/12/2012	157	247954	4333605	LEVU	P	N		T	L	1400	1200	FL	N
7/12/2012	163	246924	4333476	LEVU	P	N		T	L	200	10	FL	Y
7/12/2012	164	247874	4333373	LEVU	P	N		T	L	1	20	FL	Y
7/12/2012	165	247880	4333390	LEVU	P	N		T	L	225	200	FL	N
7/13/2012	169	247959	4333423	LEVU	A	H		S	S	5300	300	FL	N
7/13/2012	170	247997	4333387	LEVU	P	H		T	T	22	10	FL	Y
7/13/2012	171	247749	4333122	LEVU	P	H		T	T	30	80	FL	Y
7/13/2012	177	247982	4333314	LEVU	P	H		T	M	80	200	FL	N
7/13/2012	161	247773	4333063	LEVU	P	N		T	S	4	60	FL	Y
7/13/2012	162	247944	4333373	LEVU	P	N		T	L	25	600	FL	N
7/30/2012	126	245343	4315801	CIVU	P	H		T	L	1	1	BU	Y
7/30/2012	127	245213	4315838	CIVU	P	H		T	L	1	1	BU	Y
7/30/2012	128	245585	4315962	CIVU	P	H		T	M	9	1	FL	Y
7/30/2012	129	245599	4316013	CIVU	P	H		T	M	45	5	BO	Y
7/30/2012	130	245635	4316026	CIVU	P	H		T	L	1	1	FL	Y
7/30/2012	142	245631	4316019	CIVU	P	H		T	L	9	1	FL	Y
7/30/2012	143	245589	4315895	CIVU	P	H		T	M	4	1	FL	Y
7/30/2012	144	245253	4315845	CIVU	P	H		T	S	400	3	BU	Y
7/30/2012	98	245266	4315804	CIVU	P	N		T	S	60	3	BU	Y
7/30/2012	99	245269	4315866	CIVU	P	N		T	L	4	1	BU	Y
7/30/2012	100	245332	4315033	CIVU	P	N		T	M	240	60	BO/BU	Y
7/30/2012	101	245522	4315913	CIVU	P	N		T	L	4	1	BU	Y
7/30/2012	102	245633	4316042	CIVU	P	N		T	L	1	1	FL	Y
7/30/2012	103	245622	4315984	CIVU	P	N		T	S	20	3	FL	Y
7/31/2012	178	250993	4344699	LEVU	L	H		T	T	120	80	FL	Y
8/1/2012	95	248295	4332447	CADR	A	N		T	M	265	100	BO/BU	Y
8/1/2012	131	248195	4332822	CIVU	P	H		T	M	200	20	BO/BU	Y
6/11/2013	260	248280	4332882	CIVU	P	H		T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/11/2013	261	248667	4333234	CIVU	P	H		T	T	1	1	BU	Y
6/11/2013	262	248439	4333219	CIVU	P	H		T	T	1	2	BO	Y

6/11/2013	263	248195	4332822	CIVU	P	H			T	T	20	3	BO	Y
6/11/2013	264	248371	4332979	CIVU	P	H			T	T	5	6	BO	Y
6/11/2013	266	248321	4332923	CIVU	A	H			T	S	276.7	25	BO	Y
6/11/2013	289	248375	4332979	CIVU	P	H			T	T	2	2	SE	Y
6/11/2013	290	248284	4332895	CIVU	P	H			T	S	5	3	BO	Y
6/11/2013	291	248453	4332392	CIVU	P	H			T	T	9	4	BO	Y
6/11/2013	292	248201	4332826	CIVU	P	H			T	T	5	4	BO	Y
6/11/2013	278	248695	4332969	CIVU	P	N			T	T	2	2	BO	Y
6/11/2013	288	248407	4333162	CIVU	A	N			T	S	153.8	40	BO	Y
6/11/2013	295	248385	4332990	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/11/2013	302	248692	4332969	CIVU	P	N			T	T	5	2	BO	Y
6/11/2013	316	248195	4332822	CIVU	P	N			T	T	10	10	BO	Y
6/11/2013	317	248413	4333168	CIVU	P	N			T	S	10	10	BO	Y
6/11/2013	338	248037	4332887	LEVU	P	H			T	S	256.7	90	BU	Y
6/11/2013	345	248030	4332912	LEVU	A	H			T	S	140.9	50	BU	Y
6/11/2013	359	248026	4332928	LEVU	P	H			T	S	25	60	BU	Y
6/11/2013	351	248036	4332855	LEVU	A	N			T	M	46.9	120	BU	Y
6/12/2013	331	247874	4333373	LEVU	P	H			T	M	1	10	BU	Y
6/12/2013	332	247951	4333375	LEVU	P	H			T	S	2	20	BU	Y
6/12/2013	336	247982	4333314	LEVU	P	H			T	S	10	50	BU	Y
6/12/2013	339	247932	4333443	LEVU	A	H			T	M	34.6	200	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	340	247974	4333605	LEVU	A	H			T	M	25.8	200	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	341	247863	4333339	LEVU	A	H			S	M	5058.1	500	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	342	247950	4333303	LEVU	A	H			T	M	444.9	600	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	343	247959	4333423	LEVU	A	H				M	4158	1600	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	358	247773	4333063	LEVU	P	H			T	T	1	3	FL	Y
6/12/2013	360	247880	4333390	LEVU	P	H			T	M	5	80	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	361	247865	4333347	LEVU	A	H			T	M	8	100	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	362	247926	4333372	LEVU	A	H				M	753	2000	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	363	247954	4333605	LEVU	A	H				M	1258.1	1000	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	347	247976	4333632	LEVU	P	N			T	S	3	30	BU	Y

6/12/2013	348	247996	4333330	LEVU	P	N			T	S	5	40	BU	Y
6/12/2013	352	247862	4333332	LEVU	P	N			T	M	10	200	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	354	247952	4333335	LEVU	A	N			T	M	282.9	300	BU/FL	Y
6/12/2013	356	247995	4333640	LEVU	A	N			S	M	7413	400	BU	Y
6/12/2013	365	247986	4333616	LEVU	P	N			T	S	2	10	BU	Y
6/12/2013	367	247972	4333438	LEVU	P	N			T	S	6	60	BU	Y
6/12/2013	368	247981	4333627	LEVU	P	N			T	S	10	80	BU	Y
6/18/2013	246	245529	4315927	CADR	P	N			T	M	16	60	FL	Y
6/18/2013	265	245617	4316006	CIVU	P	H			T	T	4	10	SE	Y
6/18/2013	269	245696	4315986	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	SE	Y
6/18/2013	270	245300	4315825	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BU	Y
6/18/2013	271	245416	4315824	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/18/2013	272	245417	4315822	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/18/2013	273	245548	4315945	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/18/2013	279	245597	4315985	CIVU		N			T	T	1	2	BO	Y
6/18/2013	280	245590	4315962	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	2	BO/SE	Y
6/18/2013	281	245600	4315962	CIVU	P	N			T	T	2	3	BO/SE	Y
6/18/2013	285	245337	4315843	CIVU	P	N			T	S	10	10	BO/BU	Y
6/18/2013	296	245637	4316026	CIVU		N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/18/2013	297	245629	4316021	CIVU		N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/18/2013	303	245641	4316017	CIVU		N			T	T	1	2	BO	Y
6/18/2013	346	245612	4315979	LEVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	FL	Y
6/24/2013	298	248363	4332950	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BU	Y
6/24/2013	299	248392	4333043	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	SE	Y
6/24/2013	300	248452	4333245	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BU	Y
6/24/2013	304	248357	4332946	CIVU	P	N			T	T	4	2	BO	Y
6/24/2013	305	248963	4333222	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	2	BO	Y
6/24/2013	308	248399	4333169	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	3	SE	Y
6/24/2013	311	248381	4332993	CIVU	P	N			T	T	16	5	BO	Y
6/24/2013	312	248392	4333061	CIVU	P	N			T	T	8	5	BO/SE	Y
6/24/2013	314	248913	4333169	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	8	BO/SE	Y

6/24/2013	320	248392	4333008	CIVU	P	N			T	M	9	15	BO/SE	Y
6/24/2013	322	248371	4332974	CIVU	P	N			T	T	36	20	BO/SE	Y
6/24/2013	323	248915	4333167	CIVU	P	N			T	T	81	20	SE	Y
6/24/2013	325	248325	4332926	CIVU	P	N			T	S	25	25	BO	Y
6/24/2013	328	248911	4333159	CIVU	P	N			T	M	49	60	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	258	248649	4332275	CIAR4	P	N			T	T	49	30	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	306	248702	4332308	CIVU	P	N			T	T	9	2	SE	Y
6/25/2013	307	248705	4332289	CIVU	P	N			T	T	9	2	SE	Y
6/25/2013	309	248649	4332275	CIVU	P	N			T	T	49	3	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	310	248627	4332277	CIVU	P	N			T	S	9	3	BO	Y
6/25/2013	313	248459	4332394	CIVU	P	N			T	T	16	5	BO	Y
6/25/2013	315	248625	4332285	CIVU	P	N			T	S	10	8	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	318	248612	4332294	CIVU	P	N			T	S	25	10	BO/SE	Y
6/25/2013	319	248591	4332295	CIVU	P	N			T	T	16	10	SE	Y
6/25/2013	321	247846	4332697	CIVU	P	N			T	S	81	15	BO/SE	Y
6/25/2013	324	248647	4332278	CIVU	P	N			T	S	25	20	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	326	248637	4332249	CIVU	P	N			T	S	100	30	BO/BU	Y
6/25/2013	327	248727	4332341	CIVU	P	N			T	S	81	50	BO/SE	Y
6/25/2013	329	248599	4332306	CIVU	P	N			T	T	64	60	BO/SE	Y
6/25/2013	344	247980	4333652	LEVU	P	H			T	M	100	300	FL	Y
6/25/2013	349	247950	4333690	LEVU	P	N			T	S	16	40	BU/FL	Y
6/25/2013	350	247947	4333684	LEVU	P	N			T	M	25	100	BU/FL	Y
6/25/2013	353	247958	4333921	LEVU	P	N			T	S	49	200	BU/FL	Y
6/25/2013	355	247991	4333613	LEVU	P	N			T	M	36	300	BU/FL	Y
6/25/2013	357	248049	4333628	LEVU	P	N			T	M	49	100	BU/FL	Y
6/25/2013	364	247937	4333733	LEVU	P	N			T	T	1	5	SE/FL	Y
6/25/2013	366	247940	4333768	LEVU	P	N			T	T	15	50	BU/FL	Y
6/26/2013	274	245395	4315708	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y
6/26/2013	275	245397	4315711	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BU	Y
6/26/2013	276	245380	4315755	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	SE	Y
6/26/2013	277	245500	4315890	CIVU	P	N			T	T	1	1	BO	Y



7/2/2013	201	248657	4333049	BRTE	P	N			T	T		1	1		N
7/2/2013	202	248071	4333612	BRTE	P	N			T	T		1	2		N
7/2/2013	203	248140	4332588	BRTE	P	N			T	T		1	2		N
7/2/2013	204	248152	4332822	BRTE	P	N			T	T		4	3		N
7/2/2013	205	248054	4333630	BRTE	P	N			T	L		1	10		N
7/2/2013	206	248076	4333605	BRTE	P	N			T	T		4	10		N
7/2/2013	207	248150	4332602	BRTE	P	N			T	S		4	10		N
7/2/2013	208	288871	4332672	BRTE	P	N			T	T		4	10		N
7/2/2013	209	248080	4333017	BRTE	P	N			T	S		16	10		N
7/2/2013	210	247994	4333356	BRTE	P	N			T	S		4	15		N
7/2/2013	211	248027	4332931	BRTE	P	N			T	S		4	20		N
7/2/2013	212	247265	4333385	BRTE	P	N			T	S		10	20		N
7/2/2013	213	248909	4332641	BRTE	P	N			T	S		18	30		N
7/2/2013	214	248886	4332642	BRTE	P	N			T	S		60	40		N
7/2/2013	215	248646	4333112	BRTE	P	N			T	S		16	40		N
7/2/2013	216	247990	4333331	BRTE	P	N			T	L		18	50		N
7/2/2013	217	248869	4332675	BRTE	P	N			T	M		75	50		N
7/2/2013	218	248589	4333132	BRTE	P	N			T	M		25	50		N
7/2/2013	219	247975	4333344	BRTE	P	N			T	L		16	80		N
7/2/2013	220	248568	4333159	BRTE	P	N			T	M		120	80		N
7/2/2013	221	248713	4332979	BRTE	P	N			T	M		225	100		N
7/2/2013	222	248064	4333027	BRTE	P	N			T	M		12	100		N
7/2/2013	223	247231	4333439	BRTE	P	N			T	M		160	100		N
7/2/2013	224	247284	4333373	BRTE	P	N			T	M		120	100		N
7/2/2013	225	247995	4333351	BRTE	P	N			T	M		60	150		N
7/2/2013	226	248186	4332828	BRTE	A	N			T	M		1268	200		N
7/2/2013	227	247976	4333234	BRTE	P	N			T	L		240	500		N
7/2/2013	228	248012	4332940	BRTE	A	N			T	L		712	1000		N
7/2/2013	229	248010	4333032	BRTE	A	N			T	L		758	1000		N
7/2/2013	230	248610	4333119	BRTE	A	N			T	L		33328	1500		N
7/2/2013	231	248857	4332684	BRTE	A	N			T	L		3003.8	1500		N

7/2/2013	232	247998	4333028	BRTE	A	N		T	L	867	1500		N
7/2/2013	233	248515	4333193	BRTE	A	N		T	M	2405	2000		N
7/2/2013	234	247297	4333277	BRTE	A	N		T	L	2434	2000		N
7/2/2013	235	248682	4333005	BRTE	A	N		T	L	2311.7	5000		N
7/2/2013	236	247955	4333153	BRTE	A	N		S	L	8653	10000		N
7/2/2013	301	248169	4332815	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BO	Y
7/2/2013	369	247259	4333392	LEVU	P	N		T	L	49	150	FL	Y
7/2/2013	370	247269	4333377	LEVU	P	N		T	M	98	300	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	237	247875	4332324	CADR	P	H		T	T	4	12	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	238	250030	4332503	CADR	P	H		T	M	3	6	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	241	247863	4332314	CADR		N		T	T	200.8	30	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	242	245540	4315935	CADR	P	N		T	S	6	30	SE/FL	Y
10/17/2013	243	245571	4315969	CADR	P	N		T	M	6	30	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	245	245305	4315820	CADR	P	N		T	M	20	80	FL	Y
10/17/2013	239	245307	4315778	CADR	P	N		T	S	9	15	FL	Y
10/17/2013	240	245528	4315903	CADR	P	N		T	S	9	20	FL	Y
10/17/2013	244	245426	4315716	CADR	P	N		T	S	16	50	FL	Y
10/17/2013	247	247982	4333198	CADR	P	N		T	S	10	6		Y
10/17/2013	248	247980	4333231	CADR	P	N		T	S	8	10		Y
10/17/2013	249	247290	4333306	CADR	P	N		T	S	9	15	BU/FL	Y
10/17/2013	251	248114	4332438	CIAR4	A	H		T	S	546.4	150	BO	Y
10/17/2013	250	248579	4332278	CIAR4	A	H		T	S	5000	100	BO/BU	Y
10/17/2013	252	248723	4332354	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	0.5	1	BO	Y
10/17/2013	253	248636	4332275	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	1	4	BO	Y
10/17/2013	254	248604	4332310	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	9	10	BO/SE	Y
10/17/2013	255	248714	4332328	CIAR4	P	N		T	S	25	30	BO/SE	Y
10/17/2013	256	248612	4332294	CIAR4	P	N		T	S	25	30	BO/BU	Y
10/17/2013	257	248599	4332306	CIAR4	P	N		T	T	64	30	BO/SE	Y
10/17/2013	267	248305	4332443	CIVU	A	N		T	S	1387.7	50	BO	Y
10/17/2013	294	248314	4332411	CIVU	P	N		T	S	9	10	BO	Y
10/17/2013	259	248635	4332290	CIVU	A	H		T	S	3000	20	FL/BU	Y



10/17/2013	268	245387	4315747	CIVU	P	N		T	M	200	60	BO/BU/SE	Y
10/17/2013	293	248648	4332207	CIVU	P	N		T	T	1	1	BO	Y
10/17/2013	330	250006	4332501	LELA	P	N		T	T	2	21	BU/FL	Y

*Appendix C: 2013 Weed Sites: Figures 1-5*

**Figure 1: Weed sites at Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park in 2011, 2012, and 2013: Spooner Lake Region.**

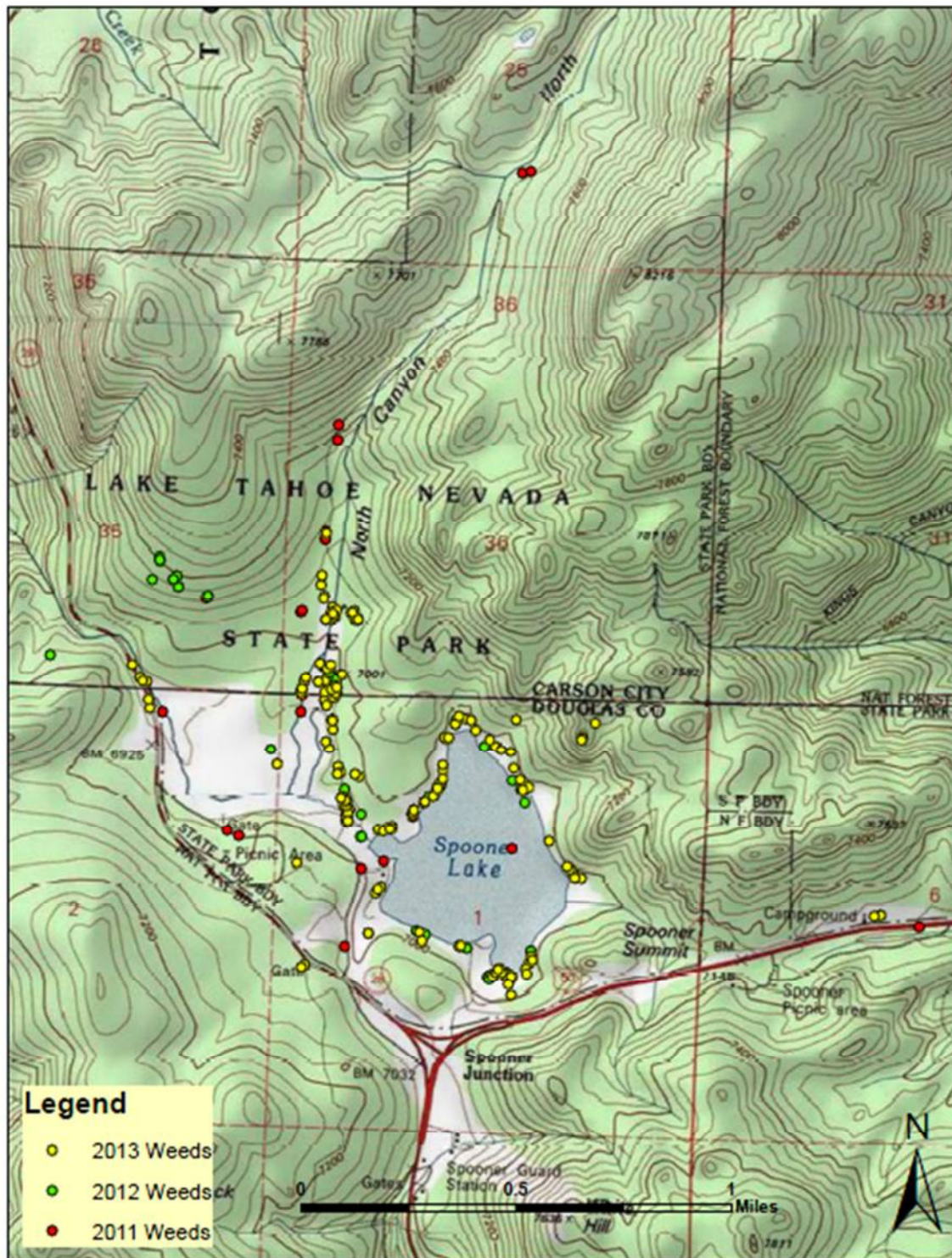




Figure 2: Weed sites at Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2011, 2012, and 2013.

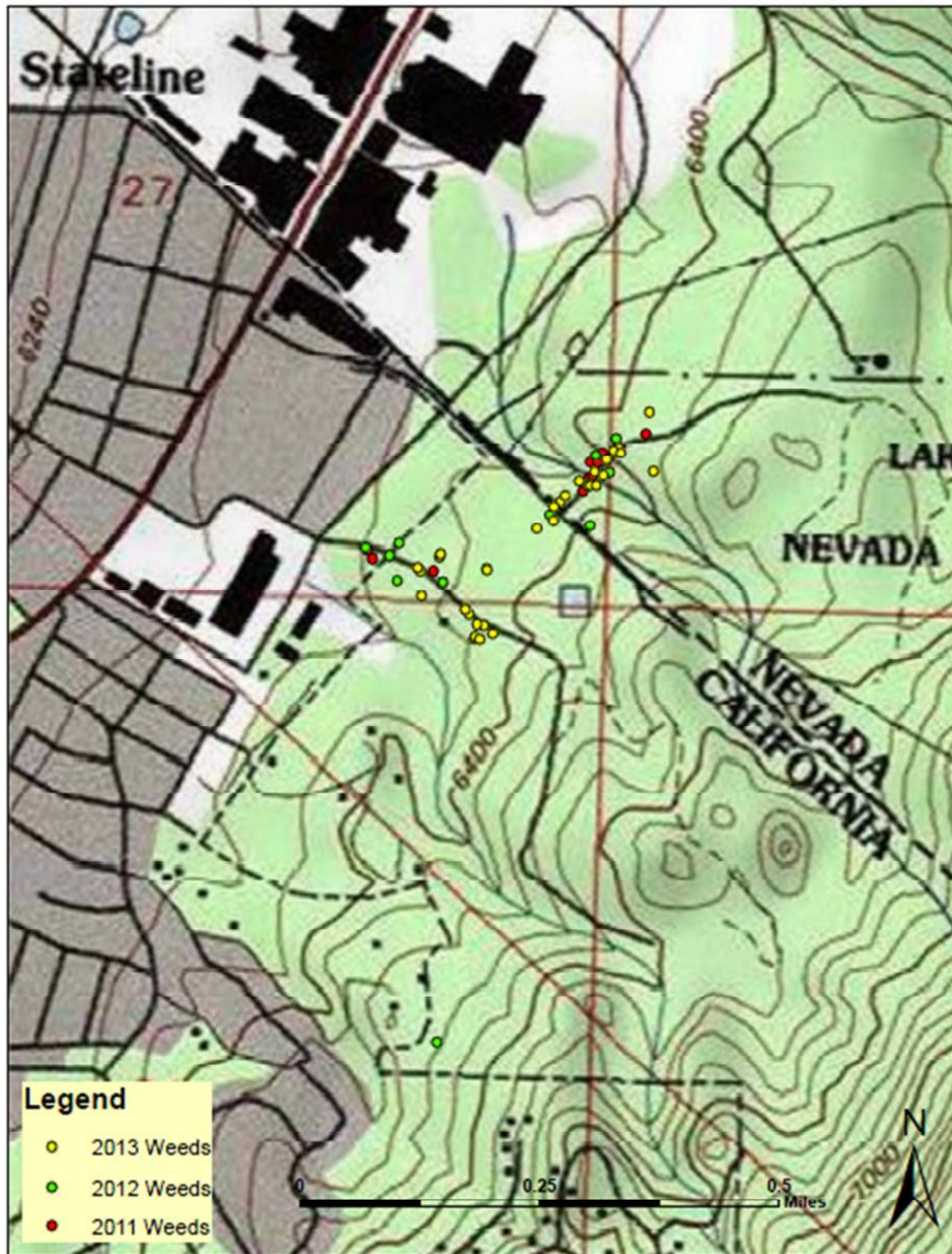




Figure 3: Weed Sites at Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park in 2013: North Canyon Region.

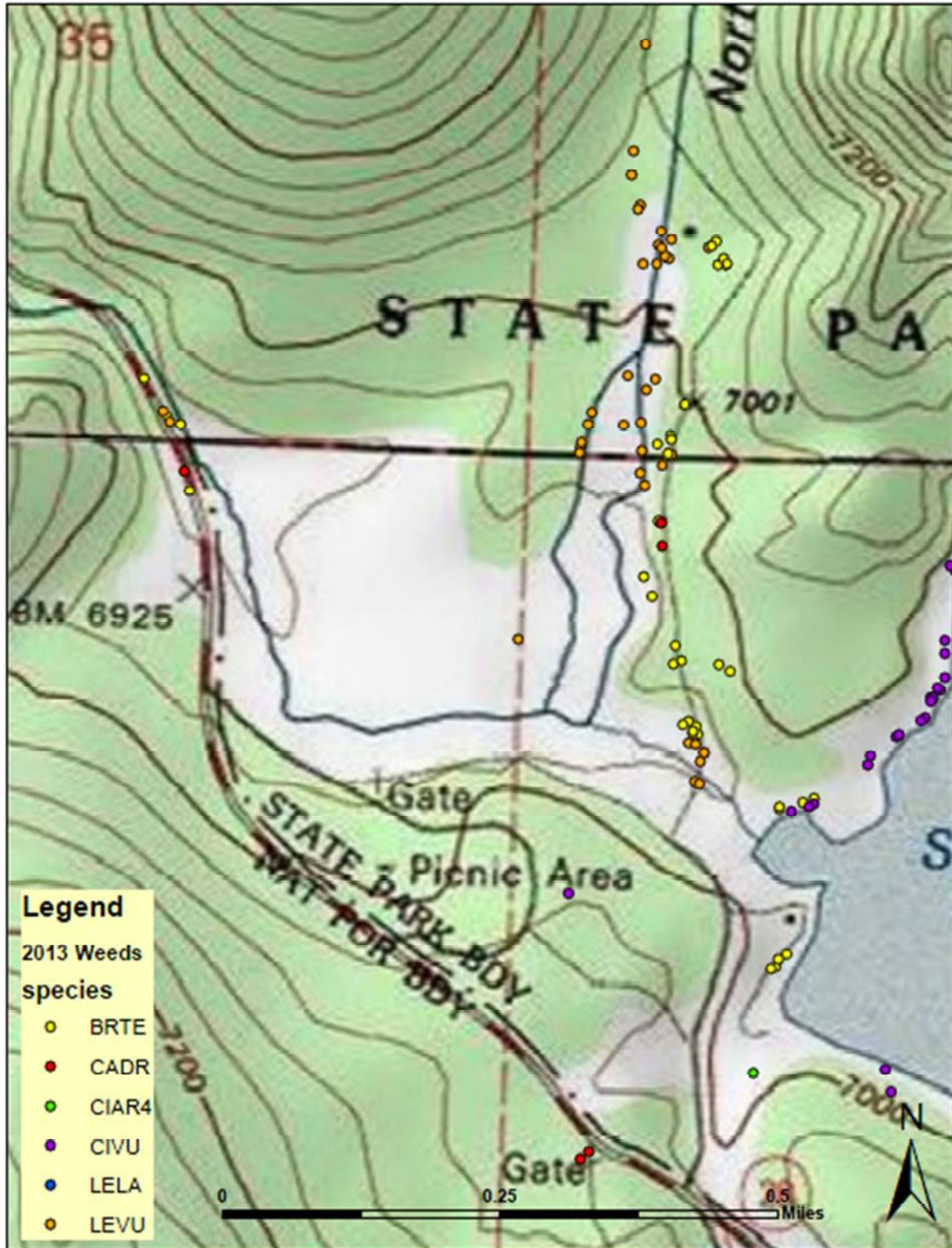




Figure 4: Weed Sites at Lake Tahoe Nevada State Park in 2013: Spooner Lake Region.





Figure 5: Weed Sites at Van Sickle Bi-State Park in 2013.





*Appendix D: Photo documentation of activities for the Invasive Weed Assessment of Nevada State Parks in the East Lake Tahoe Basin.*

**Interns mapping and identifying invasives in the Lake Tahoe Basin:**



**Interns mechanically and chemically removing invasives:**

